Safety Data Sheet
according to UK REACH (SI 2020/1577) as amended

Printing date 28.08.2025 Version number 1 Revision: 28.08.2025

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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

· **1.1 Product identifier**

· **Trade name: Hydrochloric Acid 1M (1N)**

· **Product Code:** 20-5555

· **Registration number** Mixture
· **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
· **Product category** PC21 Laboratory chemicals
· **Application of the substance / the mixture** Laboratory chemicals
· **Uses advised against**
Any use involving aerosol formation or vapour release in excess of the assigned Workplace Exposure Limit where workers are exposed without suitable Respiratory Protective Equipment.
Processes involving the use of incompatible substances - refer to section 10.
Processes involving extreme heat use advised against.

· **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
· **Supplier:**
Severn Biotech Ltd.
Unit 2,
Park Lane,
Kidderminster,
Worcestershire.
DY11 6TJ
UK
Tel: 0044 1562 825286
Fax: 0044 1562 825284
email: info@severnbiotech.com

· **Further information obtainable from:** Product safety department.
· **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**
Members of the public seeking specific information on poisons should contact:
In England and Wales: NHS 111 - dial 111
In Scotland: NHS 24 - dial 111

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

· **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
· **Classification according to GB-CLP**
Met. Corr.1 H290 May be corrosive to metals.

· **2.2 Label elements**
· **Labelling according to GB-CLP** The product is classified and labelled according to the GB CLP regulation.
· **Hazard pictograms**

GHS05

· **Signal word** Warning

· **Hazard-determining components of labelling:**
hydrochloric acid
· **Hazard statements**
H290 May be corrosive to metals.

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· **Precautionary statements**
P234 Keep only in original packaging.
P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P406 Store in a corrosion resistant container / container with a resistant inner liner.
· **2.3 Other hazards**
· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
· **PBT:** Not applicable.
· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

· **3.2 Mixtures**
· **Description:** Aqueous solution of the subtance(s) listed below.

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 7647-01-0 EINECS: 231-595-7 Index number: 017-002-01-X Reg.nr.: 01-2119484862-27-XXXX	hydrochloric acid Met. Corr.1, H290; Skin Corr. 1B, H314; Eye Dam. 1, H318; Acute Tox. 4, H302; STOT SE 3, H335 Note: B Specific concentration limits: Skin Corr. 1B; H314: C ≥ 25 % Skin Irrit. 2; H315: 10 % ≤ C < 25 % Eye Dam. 1; H318: C ≥ 25 % Eye Irrit. 2; H319: 10 % ≤ C < 25 % STOT SE 3; H335: C ≥ 10 % Met. Corr.1; H290: C ≥ 0.1 %	2.5 – < 10%

· **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

· **4.1 Description of first aid measures**
· **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
· **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.
· **After skin contact:**
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.
· **After eye contact:**
Check for and remove any contact lenses.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
· **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; call for medical help immediately.
If vomiting occurs spontaneously, keep head below hips to prevent aspiration.
Magnesium hydroxide (milk of Magnesia) as an antacid may be given.
· **Information for doctor:** Treat symptomatically and supportively.
· **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.

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· **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

· **5.1 Extinguishing media**
· **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO2, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray.
Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.
· **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
· **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
In case of fire, the following can be released:
Hydrogen chloride (HCl)
Reacts with most metals to produce hydrogen gas, which can form explosive mixtures with air.
· **5.3 Advice for firefighters**
· **Protective equipment:**
Wear fully protective suit.
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Do not inhale explosion gases or combustion gases.
· **Additional information** Cool endangered receptacles with water spray.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

· **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Ensure adequate ventilation
Keep people at a distance and stay on the windward side.
Wear protective clothing.
· **6.2 Environmental precautions:**
Do not allow to penetrate the ground/soil.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
· **6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g.sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Wash the area with plenty of water.
· **6.4 Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

· **7.1 Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
Avoid direct contact (skin/eye contact, ingestion and/or inhalation of fume/mist/dust) with the product in the undiluted form.
· **Information about fire - and explosion protection:** No special measures required.

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· **7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
· **Storage:**
· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**
Store only in the original receptacle.
Prevent any seepage into the ground.
· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**
Do not store together with alkalis (caustic solutions).
Store away from metals.
· **Further information about storage conditions:**
Protect from frost.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
Store in a bunded area.
· **Storage class:** 12
· **7.3 Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

· **8.1 Control parameters**

· **Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**	
CAS: 7647-01-0 hydrochloric acid	
WEL	Short-term value: 8 mg/m³, 5 ppm Long-term value: 2 mg/m³, 1 ppm (gas and aerosol mists)

· **DNELs**		
CAS: 7647-01-0 hydrochloric acid		
Inhalative	Long-term local effects	8 mg/m³ (general population)
		8 mg/m³ (worker)
	Short-term local effects	15 mg/m³ (general population)
		15 mg/m³ (worker)

· **PNECs**
No hazards identified.
No potential for bioaccumulation.
· **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

· **8.2 Exposure controls**
· **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
· **Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**
· **General protective and hygienic measures:**
The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals.
Do not eat, drink, smoke or sniff while working.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
· **Respiratory protection:** Use suitable respiratory protective device in case of insufficient ventilation.

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· **Hand protection**

Protective gloves.
Use gloves tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN374 (EU).

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye/face protection**

Safety glasses with side-shields conforming to EN166.
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

· **Body protection:**

Acid resistant protective clothing

Body protection must be chosen depending on product properties, activity and possible exposure.

· **Environmental exposure controls** Do not allow to enter drains, sewers or watercourses.

· **Risk management measures** The operators shall be instructed adequately.

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SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

· **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**	
· **General Information**	
· **Physical state**	Liquid
· **Colour:**	Colourless
· **Odour:**	Mild
· **Odour threshold:**	Not determined.
· **Melting point/freezing point:**	0 °C
· **Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range**	100 °C
· **Flammability**	Not applicable.
· **Lower and upper explosion limit**	
· **Lower:**	Not determined.
· **Upper:**	Not determined.
· **Flash point:**	Not applicable.
· **Decomposition temperature:**	Not determined.
· **pH at 20 °C**	1
· **Viscosity:**	
· **Kinematic viscosity**	Not determined.
· **Dynamic:**	Not determined.
· **Solubility**	
· **water:**	Fully miscible.

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· **Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)**	Not determined.
· **Vapour pressure at 20 °C:**	23 hPa
· **Density and/or relative density**	
· **Density at 20 °C:**	1.01 g/cm³
· **Relative density**	Not determined.
· **Vapour density**	Not determined.
· **9.2 Other information**	NOTE: The physical data presented above are typical values and should not be construed as a specification.
· **Appearance:**	
· **Form:**	Fluid
· **Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.**	
· **Ignition temperature:**	Product is not self-igniting.
· **Explosive properties:**	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· **Solvent content:**	
· **VOC (EC)**	0.00 %
· **Change in condition**	
· **Evaporation rate**	Not determined.
· **Information with regard to physical hazard classes**	
· **Explosives**	Not applicable
· **Flammable gases**	Not applicable
· **Aerosols**	Not applicable
· **Oxidising gases**	Not applicable
· **Gases under pressure**	Not applicable
· **Flammable liquids**	Not applicable
· **Flammable solids**	Not applicable
· **Self-reactive substances and mixtures**	Not applicable
· **Pyrophoric liquids**	Not applicable
· **Pyrophoric solids**	Not applicable
· **Self-heating substances and mixtures**	Not applicable
· **Substances and mixtures, which emit flammable gases in contact with water**	Not applicable
· **Oxidising liquids**	Not applicable
· **Oxidising solids**	Not applicable
· **Organic peroxides**	Not applicable
· **Corrosive to metals**	May be corrosive to metals.
· **Desensitised explosives**	Not applicable

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

· **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
· **10.2 Chemical stability**
· **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
· **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Corrosive action on metals.
Reacts with metals forming hydrogen.
· **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
· **10.5 Incompatible materials:**
Strong bases.

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Finely powdered metals.
· **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:**
Hydrogen chloride (HCl)
Chlorine
Hydrogen

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

· **11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
· **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:**		
ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimates)		
Oral	LD50	24,651 mg/kg (rabbit)

CAS: 7647-01-0 hydrochloric acid		
Oral	LD50	900 mg/kg (rabbit)

· **Primary irritant effect:**
· **Skin corrosion/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Serious eye damage/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **STOT-single exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
· **Subacute to chronic toxicity:** May have effects on the teeth, resulting in teeth erosion.
· **Additional toxicological information:**
ROUTES OF EXPOSURE: Can be absorbed into the body by inhalation and by ingestion.
Inhalation may cause lung oedema, but only after initial corrosive effects on eyes and/or airways have become manifest. The symptoms of lung oedema often do not become manifest until a few hours have passed and they are aggravated by physical effort. Rest and medical observation are therefore essential. Immediate administration of an appropriate inhalation therapy by a doctor or a person authorized by him/her, should be considered.
· **11.2 Information on other hazards**

· **Endocrine disrupting properties**
None of the ingredients are listed.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

· **12.1 Toxicity**
· **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
· **12.2 Persistence and degradability** Inorganic substance: not applicable
· **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** Product is not expected to bioaccumulate.
· **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
· **12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
· **PBT:** Not applicable.
· **vPvB:** Not applicable.
· **12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties** The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties.

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· **12.7 Other adverse effects**
· **Additional ecological information:**
· **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

· **13.1 Waste treatment methods**
· **Recommendation**
Recommended Hierarchy of Controls:
- Minimise waste;
- Reuse if not contaminated;
- Recycle, if possible; or
- Safe disposal (if all else fails).
Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
Contact waste processors for recycling information.
Used, degraded or contaminated product may be classified as hazardous waste. Anyone classifying hazardous waste and determining its fate must be qualified in accordance with state and international legislation.

· **Uncleaned packaging:**
· **Recommendation:**
Empty contaminated packagings thoroughly. They may be recycled after thorough and proper cleaning.
Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
Container remains hazardous when empty. Continue to observe all precautions.
Containers, even those that are “empty,” may contain residues that can develop hazardous gases and vapours upon heating. Do not cut, drill, grind, weld, or perform similar operations on or near empty containers.
· **Recommended cleansing agents:** Water, if necessary together with cleansing agents.

SECTION 14: Transport information

· **14.1 UN number or ID number**	
· **ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA**	UN1789
· **14.2 UN proper shipping name**	
· **ADR/RID/ADN**	UN1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID solution
· **IMDG, IATA**	HYDROCHLORIC ACID solution
· **14.3 Transport hazard class(es)**	
· **ADR/RID/ADN**	

· **Class**	8 (C1) Corrosive substances.

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· **Label**	8
· **IMDG, IATA**	
	
· **Class**	8 Corrosive substances.
· **Label**	8
· **14.4 Packing group**	
· **ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA**	III
· **14.5 Environmental hazards:**	
· **Marine pollutant:**	No
· **14.6 Special precautions for user**	Warning: Corrosive substances.
· **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):**	80
· **Hazchem Code:**	2R
· **EMS Number:**	F-A,S-B
· **Segregation groups**	(SGG1a) Strong acids
· **Stowage Category**	E
· **Segregation Code**	SG36 Stow "separated from" SGG18-alkalis. SG49 Stow "separated from" SGG6-cyanides
· **14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**	Not applicable.
· **Transport/Additional information:**	
· **ADR/RID/ADN**	
· **Limited quantities (LQ)**	5L
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)**	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
· **Transport category**	3
· **Tunnel restriction code**	E
· **IMDG**	
· **Limited quantities (LQ)**	5L
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)**	Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml
· **UN "Model Regulation":**	UN 1789 HYDROCHLORIC ACID SOLUTION, 8, III

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

· **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
· **Poisons Act**

· **Regulated explosives precursors**		
CAS: 7647-01-0	hydrochloric acid	10%

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· **Regulated poisons**
None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Reportable explosives precursors**
None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Reportable poisons**
None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Control Of Major Accident Hazards Regulations 2015 (COMAH)**
· **Named dangerous substances - ANNEX I** None of the ingredients are listed.
· **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.
This Safety Data Sheet is in compliance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Article 31 as amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878.

· **Relevant phrases**
H290 May be corrosive to metals.
H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

· **Department issuing SDS:** Product safety department.
· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level (UK REACH)
PNEC: Predicted No-Effect Concentration (UK REACH)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
ATE: Acute toxicity estimate values
Met. Corr.1: Corrosive to metals – Category 1
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Skin Corr. 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3
· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**